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Тестовое задание для диагностического тестирования по дисциплине:

ИНОСТРАННЫЙ ЯЗЫК В ПРОФЕССИОНАЛЬНОЙ СФЕРЕ, 5 – 8 СЕМЕСТР

Код, направление подготовки	31.05.01 Лечебное дело
Направленность (профиль)	Лечебное дело
Форма обучения	очная
Кафедра-разработчик	Иностранных языков
Выпускающая кафедра	Внутренних болезней

РАЗДЕЛ 1. «СЕРДЕЧНО-СОСУДИСТАЯ СИСТЕМА. ДЫХАТЕЛЬНАЯ СИСТЕМА. НЕРВНАЯ СИСТЕМА» (5 семестр)

Проверяемая компетенция	Задание	Варианты ответов	Тип сложности вопроса
УК-4.2	1.Match English words with their translations. 1. Heart 2. Vessels 3. Pericardium 4. Blood circulation	a) кровообращение b) сердце c) сосуды d) перикард	низкий / средний
УК-4.2	2.Match English words with their translations. 1. Трахея 2. Плевра 3. Бронхи 4. Легкие	a) bronchi b) lungs c) pleura d) trachea	низкий / средний
УК-4.2	3.Match English words with their translations. 1. Neuron 2. Spinal cord 3. Brain 4. Nerve	a) мозг b) спиной мозг c) нейрон d) нерв	низкий / средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	4.Fill in the necessary modal verbs. 1. We are first-year students. We ---- perform operations	a) cannot b) may	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	5.Match English words with their translations. 1. Exhale 2. Inhale 3. Release 4. Increase	a) возрастать b) вдыхать c) выдыхать d) освобождать	средний

УК-4.2 УК-4.3	6.Fill in the necessary word. 1. Last week my elder sister ---- ill with the grippe.	a) fell b) dropped c) dipped d) tumbled	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	7.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. The consultant ---- round at about 1.00 p.m., so we ----- him then.	a) comes / `ll see b) had come / will have seen c) was coming / will see d) came / saw	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	8.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. You`ll need to stop ---- from now on.	a) smoke b) smoking c) smoked d) had smoked	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	9.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. The surgeon---- the operation now is the assistant doctor of our group.	a) perform b) is performed c) performed d) is performing	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	10.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1.It`s an operation---- under local anaesthetic.	a) which is done b) done c) who is done	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	11.Which body system are the following medical terms connected with? 1) vein, valve, pressure, aorta 2) neurons, sensitivity, brain, olfactory 3) bronchus, mucus, nose, ventilation	a) Respiratory system b) Cardiovascular system c) Nervous system	средний
УК - 4.2 УК -4.3	12.Match English words and phrases with their definitions: 1. Trauma 2. Pneumonia 3. Cardiovascular 4. Condition	a) an illness characterized by inflammation of the lungs b) a severe wound or shock caused by an injury c) a medical illness or disease d) relating to the system that circulates blood through the body	средний
УК -4.2 УК -4.3	13. Match phrases with their translations 1. Венозный застой. 2. Венозная энцефалопатия. 3. Тромбоз вен мозга. 4. Капиллярно-венозные кровоизлияния.	a) capillary venous hemorrhages b) venous stasis c) venous encephalopathy d) thrombosis of the cerebral veins	средний

УК - 4.2 УК -4.3	14. Match phrases with their translations. 1. Сосудисто-мозговую недостаточность 2. Недостаточности мозгового Кровообращения 3. Мозговых инсультов 4. Врожденные аномалия сосудов мозга.	a) cerebral strokes b) congenital abnormalities of brain c) cerebral vascular insufficiency d) manifestations of cerebral circulatory	средний
УК -4.2 УК -4.3	15. Match phrases with their translations. 1. Vagus nerve 2. Paralysis of the muscles of the pharynx and esophagus. 3. Drooping soft palate 4. Nasal tinge of the voice	a) паралич мышц глотки и пищевода b) свисание мягкого неба c) носовой оттенок голоса d) блуждающий нерв	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	16. Major nasal diseases include: 1. Maxillary sinusitis 2. Polyps and cysts of the nose and sinuses 3. Rhinitis 4. Frontitis	a) 1,2,3 b) 3,4 c) 1,2,3,4 d) 1,4	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	17. Fill in the blank with the necessary words: 1. ECG is one of the methods for ----- study.	a) esophageal wall b) heart c) vascular walls d) brain vessels	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	18. Match phrases with their translations. 1. To make diagnosis 2. To make accurate diagnosis 3. To make an admitting diagnosis 4. To make clinical diagnoses	a) ставить предварительный диагноз b) ставить клинический диагноз c) диагностировать d) ставить правильный диагноз	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	19. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences. 1. Cardiovascular disease is... 2. Some cardiovascular diseases are... 3. The nose is... 4. The paranasal sinuses are...	a) ...congenital (present at birth), while others are acquired later in life. b) ...a generic term for diseases of the heart (cardio) and blood vessels (vascular). c) ...membrane-linked, air-filled cavities in the bones of the skull that are connected to the nose by passageways.	средний/ высокий

		d) ...the primary entry point for air into the respiratory system.	
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	20. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences. 1. Breathing is caused by... 2. The average person breathes about... 3. Nerve impulses travel at... 4. Neurotransmitters are classified as...	a) ...excitatory or inhibitory according to their effects on postsynaptic membranes. b) ...16 times each minute and takes in one pint of air (0.5 liters) with each breath. c) ...an average of 160 feet/second (50 meters/second). d) ...the muscles between the ribs, the external intercostal muscles, and the diaphragm.	средний/ высокий

РАЗДЕЛ 2. «ПИЩЕВАРИТЕЛЬНАЯ СИСТЕМА. ЭНДОКРИННАЯ СИСТЕМА. МОЧЕВЫДЕЛИТЕЛЬНАЯ СИСТЕМА» (6 семестр)

Проверяемая компетенция	Задание	Варианты ответов	Тип сложности вопроса
УК-4.2	1.Match English words with their translations. 1. Esophagus 2. Stomach 3. Liver 4. Gall bladder 5. Pancreas	a) Желчный пузырь b) Поджелудочная железа c) Пищевод d) Желудок e) Печень	низкий / средний
УК-4.2	2.Match English words with their translations. 1. Гормоны 2. Гипофиз 3. Железа 4. Надпочечник	a) hormones b) adrenal c) gland d) hypophysis	низкий / средний
УК-4.2	3.Match English words with their translations. 1. Kidney 2. Ureter 3. Bladder 4. Urethra	a) уретра b) почка c) мочеточник d) мочевого пузырь	низкий / средний

УК - 4.2 УК -4.3	4.Match English verbs with their translations. 1. Alter 2. Affect 3. Disrupt 4. Trigger	a) привести в движение b) влиять c) разрывать d) изменять (ся)	средний
УК - 4.2 УК -4.3	5.Fill in the necessary word. 1. The patient`s ----- was thickly coated.	a) tongue b) language	средний
УК - 4.2 УК -4.3	6.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. I`d strongly advise you ---- the medication.	a) take b) taking c) to take d) took	средний
УК - 4.2 УК -4.3	7.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1.It`s an instrument---- through a small hole in the tummy wall to have a look inside.	a) that is inserted b) inserted	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	8.Fill in the necessary modal verbs. 1. Medical students ---- know Anatomy well.	a) may b) must	средний
УК - 4.2 УК -4.3	9.Choose the correct answer. 1. ----- to go into a rehabilitation unit before he comes out?	a) Will he be able b) Was he able c) Had he been able d) Is he able	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	10.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. The prescription---- out by the doctor was for cough mixture.	a) write b) is writing c) wrote d) had been written	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	11.Which body system are the following medical terms connected with? 1) thyroid, carriers, gland, neurosecretion 2) peritoneal cavity, chewing, absorption, villi 3) urea, bladder, cortex, nephron	a) Endocrine system b) Urinary system c) Digestive system	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	12.Match English phrases with their translations: 1. Curable disease 2. Hereditary disease 3. Acute disease 4. Acquired disease 5. Progressive disorder 6. Histologic [al] diagnosis 7. Clinical diagnosis 8. Final diagnosis	a) гистологический диагноз b) клинический диагноз c) окончательный диагноз d) приобретенная болезнь e) прогрессирующее заболевание f) излечимая болезнь g) наследственное заболевание h) острое заболевание	средний

УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	13. Match English phrases with their translations: 1. Рентгенографии 2. Эхокардиографии 3. Электрокардиография 4. Гастроскопия	a) x-ray b) echocardiography c) gastroscopy d) electrocardiography	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	14. Fill in the blank with the necessary words: 1. Esophagoscopy is one of the methods for --- study.	a) esophageal wall b) heart valve c) vascular walls d) brain vessels	средний
УК -4.2 УК - 4.3	15. Fill in the necessary verbs. A nephron 1) ---- the functional working unit of the kidney. Blood 2) ---- in the nephrons and toxic wastes are removed, while water and necessary nutrients 3) ---- into the system. Each nephron produces a minute amount of urine, which then 4) ---- into the renal pelvis.	a) are reabsorbed b) trickles c) is d) is filtered	средний
УК - 4.2 УК -4.3	16. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences. 1. The mouth is.... the entrance to the digestive system. 2. The esophagus connects.... the throat with the stomach 3. The appendix is... 4. The rectum is a chamber that...	a) ...begins at the end of the large intestine and ends at the anus. b) ... the throat with the stomach c) ... the entrance to the digestive system. d) ...a small, finger-shaped colon, which is connected to the rectum.	высокий
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	17. Fill in the necessary words The 1) ---- of the urinary system is manifested in the fact that the kidneys maintain 2) ---- through several mechanisms. The kidneys can control the excretion of potassium, sodium, 3) ----, magnesium, 4) ---- and chloride ions into the urine.	a) calcium b) phosphate c) physiology d) homeostasis	высокий
УК -4.2 УК -4.3	18. Match sentences with their translations. 1. Патологии мочевыводящих путей существуют самые различные. 2. Наиболее частыми причинами патологии являются инфекции мочевыделительной системы. 3. Почки даже у здорового ребенка работают гораздо хуже, чем у взрослого. 4. Чтобы не допустить развития серьезных последствий, врачи	a) The kidneys even in a healthy child work much worse than in an adult. b) To prevent the development of serious consequences, doctors recommend taking a urinalysis	средний

	<p>рекомендуют сдавать общий анализ мочи раз в полгода.</p>	<p>once every six months.</p> <p>c) There are a variety of pathologies of the urinary tract.</p> <p>d) The most common causes of pathology are infections of the urinary system.</p>	
<p>УК-4.2 УК-4.3</p>	<p>19. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gastroesophageal reflux disease occurs... 2. The stomach is... 3. Defecation is... 4. Constipation is... 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) ...a J-shaped organ that has a maximum length of 10 inches (25 centimeters) and a maximum width of 6 inches (15 centimeters). b) ...the final step in the digestive process that removes all undigested materials from the body. c) ...the result of too much water being absorbed into the colon. d) ...when the lower esophageal sphincter does not close properly and stomach contents leak back, or reflux, into the esophagus. 	<p>средний/ высокий</p>
<p>УК-4.2 УК-4.3</p>	<p>20. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Glucocorticoids are... 2. Most endocrine glands continue... 3. The urinary bladder serves as... 4. Cosmetic dehydration is... 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) ...a temporary storage reservoir for urine. b) ...the practice of taking large doses of diuretics to cause temporary weight loss. c) ...the dominant hormones of the resistance phase. d) ...to function and secrete hormones throughout an individual's lifetime. 	<p>средний/ высокий</p>

**РАЗДЕЛ 3. «КОСТНОМЫШЕЧНАЯ СИСТЕМА, ИНТЕГМЕНТНАЯ СИСТЕМА.
КРОВЕНОСНАЯ СИСТЕМА» (7 семестр)**

Проверяемая компетенция	Задание	Варианты ответов	Тип сложности вопроса
УК-4.2	1.Match English words with their translations. 1. Skeleton 2. Bone 3. Skull 4. Vertebrae	a) позвоночник b) кость c) череп d) скелет	низкий / средний
УК-4.2	2.Match English words and phrases with their translations. 1. Muscles 2. Posterior muscles 3. Anterior muscles 4. Skeletal muscles	a) задние мышцы b) передние мышцы c) мышцы d) скелетные мышцы	низкий / средний
УК-4.2	3.Match English words with their translations. 1. Skin 2. Hair 3. Gland 4. Nail	a) волос b) кожа c) железа d) ноготь	низкий / средний
УК-4.2	4.Match English words and phrases with their translations. 1. Blood 2. Tissue 3. Plasma 4. Red blood cells 5. White blood cells 6. Platelets	a) красные кровяные клетки b) белые кровяные клетки c) кровь d) связка e) плазма f) тромбоциты	низкий / средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	5.Match English phrases with their translations. 1. Гемоглобин 2. Эритроциты 3. Лейкоциты 4. Тромбоциты	a) leukocytes b) platelets c) hemoglobin d) red blood cells	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	6.Fill in the necessary modal verbs. 1. I am waiting for my brother. He ---- come any minute.	a) may b) can	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	7.Match English words with their translations. 1. Scratch 2. Soothe 3. Dry out 4. Flake	a) облегчать b) чесать c) расслаиваться d) высушивать	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	8.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence.	a) avoided b) avoid	средний

	1. It`s better for you if you ---- salt	c) will avoid d) had avoid	
YK-4.2 YK-4.3	9.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. Surgical treatment is a life-saving measure when it... in due time	a) administer b) is administered c) administered d) has administered	средний
YK - 4.2 YK -4.3	10.Fill in the necessary word. 1. The-surgeon performs ---- operations on the eyes.	a) thin b) delicate c) fragile d) frail	средний
YK - 4.2 YK -4.3	11.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. She ---- out of intensive care	a) `ll soon move b) moved c) was moving d) had mooved	средний
YK - 4.2 YK -4.3	12.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. It`s procedure----we numb the skin and take a tiny sample.	a) when b) where c) what	средний
YK-4.2 YK-4.3	13.Which body system are the following medical terms connected with? 1) movement, bone, cartilage, ribs 2) hair, sweat, verruca, postules 3) striated, contraction, fibres, tendon 4)leucocytes, coagulation, anemia, fibrin	a) Blood system b) Skeletal system c) Muscular system d) Integumentary system	средний
YK -4.2 YK -4.3	14.Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences. 1. The skeleton, muscles, tendons, ligaments, and other components of joints... 2. Bones have two main shapes:... 3. Bones come together... 4. Bone is...	a) ... to form joints. b) ...form the musculoskeletal system. c) ... flat and long. d) ...a constantly changing bodily tissue that has several functions.	средний
YK -4.2 YK -4.3	15. Match English words and phrases with their translations. 1. Initial diagnosis 2. Suggested diagnosis 3. Medical treatment 4. Surgical treatment	a) предположительный диагноз b) терапевтическое лечение c) хирургическое лечение d) первоначальный диагноз	средний
YK -4.2 YK -4.3	16.Match English words and phrases with their translations. a) Associated disease b) Chronic disease c) Symptomatic treatment d) Basic diagnosis	a) симптоматическое лечение b) сопутствующее заболевание – c) хроническое заболевание d) основной диагноз	средний

YK-4.2 YK-4.3	<p>17. What are the main cause of death in massive bleeding in the first hours after its occurrence?</p> <p>Liver ischemia. Acute hemodynamic disorder. Respiratory distress. Renal failure.</p> <p>Choose the correct combination of answers.</p>	<p>a) 1,2 b) 2, c) 3,4 d) 4</p>	высокий
YK-4.2 YK-4.3	<p>18. Specify methods of physical stopping of bleeding.</p> <p>1. Application of cold 2. Tamponization of the wound 3. Hemostatic sponge 4. Electrocoagulation</p> <p>Choose the correct combination of answers.</p>	<p>a) 1,4 b) 2,3 c) 1,3,4 d) 3,4</p>	высокий
YK-4.2 YK-4.3	<p>19. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences.</p> <p>1. Blood is classified as... 2. Blood is viscous mainly due to... 3. Red blood cells account for ... 4. Leukocytes, or white blood cells, make up ...</p>	<p>a) ... one-third of all cells in the body and 99.9 percent of the cells in blood. b) ... less than one percent of total blood volume. c) ...a connective tissue because it has both fluid and solid (cellular) components. d) ... the red blood cells.</p>	средний/ высокий
YK-4.2 YK-4.3	<p>20. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences.</p> <p>1. Muscles are named according to their ... 2. The name of many muscles also includes the type of... 3. The average person is covered with... 4. An average man or woman sheds about ...</p>	<p>a) ... about 20 square feet (1.9 square meters) of skin which weighs about 5.6 pounds (2.7 kilograms). b) ... 600.000 particles of skin per hour, which is approximately 1.5 pounds (680 grams) per year. c) ...location, origin and insertion, direction of muscle fibers, size, shape, type of action produced, or other criteria, such as nearby bones. d) ... movement or action that they bring about.</p>	средний/ высокий

РАЗДЕЛ 4. «МУЖСКАЯ РЕПРОДУКТИВНАЯ СИСТЕМА. ЖЕНСКАЯ РЕПРОДУКТИВНАЯ СИСТЕМА» (8 семестр)

Проверяемая компетенция	Задание	Варианты ответов	Тип сложности вопроса
УК-4.2	1.Match English words and phrases with their translations. 1. Urethra 2. Secretion 3. Prostate 4. Scrotum	a) предстательная железа b) мошонка c) мочеиспускательный канал d) выделение	низкий / средний
УК-4.2	2.Match English words with their translations. 1. Ovary 2. Uterus 3. Urethra 4. Vagina 5. Cervix	a) шейка матки b) яичник c) матка d) мочеиспускательный канал e) вагина	низкий / средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	3. Which body system are the following medical terms connected with? 1. Testes, duct system, epididymis, vas deferens, accessory glands, seminal vesicles, prostate gland, penis. 2. Ovaries, uterine tubes, uterus, vagina, vulva, mammary glands.	a) The female reproductive system b) The male reproductive system	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	4.Fill in the necessary modal verbs. 1. I measure this patient`s blood pressure?	a) may b) allow	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	5.Match English words with their translations. 1. Break down 2. Distinguish 3. Result in 4. Damage	a) повреждать b) различать, отличать c) расщеплять d) приводить к	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	6.Fill in the necessary word. 1. On examination it was found out that the surface of the skin on the chest was ----- .	a) quiet b) smooth c) calm d) mild	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	7.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. If his progress so far is anything to go by, he ---- (be) up and about in a few days.	a) `ll be b) was c) had been d) Is	средний
УК-4.2 УК-4.3	8.Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. The women... the ointments didn't have a prescription.	a) buy b) is buying c) had bought d) buys	средний

УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	9. Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1. You might want ---- this medication from now on.	a) taking b) to take c) was taken d) took	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	10. Choose the correct variant to complete the sentence. 1 We're going to do a procedure.... We pump some air into the baby's back passage.	a) when b) where c) what	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	11. Match the first part of the sentence with the second one. 1. The prostate gland in healthy adult males ... 2. It is located in front of the rectum ... 3. The prostate surrounds ... 4. Prostatitis is ...	a) ... an inflammation of the prostate gland. b) ... and under the bladder. c) ... the urethra. d) ... is about the size of a walnut.	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	12. Match English words and phrases with their translations. 1. Заболевание в начальной стадии 2. Кризис болезни 3. Диагноз при поступлении больного 4. Режим лечения	a) admission diagnosis b) regime of treatment c) early case d) turning point in the course of a disease	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	13. Match English words and phrases with their translations. 1. Сомнительный диагноз 2. Заболевание в запущенной стадии 3. Долечивание 4. Полный курс лечения	a) advanced case b) after-care c) doubtful diagnosis d) complete course of treatment	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	14. At what point does the preoperative period begin? 1. From the beginning of the disease. 2. From the moment the diagnosis is made. 3. From the moment of admission to the surgical hospital. 4. From the moment the indications for surgery are established. Choose the correct answer.	a) 1,2,3 b) 2,4 c) 4 2,3,4	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	15. What are the methods of emergency contraception? 1. Intrauterine copper device 2. Levonorgestrel 3. Ulipristal acetate 4. Contraceptive vaginal ring Choose the correct combination of answers.	a) 3,4 b) 1,2 c) 1,2,3 1,4	средний
УК - 4.2 УК - 4.3	16. External female genitalia include: 1) labia majora and labia minora 2) vestibule of vagina 3) vagina 4) uterus	a) 1,2,3,4 b) 2,3 c) 1,2 3,4	средний/ высокий

	Choose the correct combination of answers.		
YK -4.2 YK - 4.3	17. Match abbreviations with their definitions <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. AIDS 2. PSA 3. PID 4. IVF 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) pelvic inflammatory disease b) in vitro fertilization c) acquired immunodeficiency syndrome d) prostate-specific antigen 	средний
YK -4.2 YK - 4.3	18. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The male reproductive organs and structures are the testes, a duct system... 2. The accessory glands are... 3. The two types of prostatitis are... 4. Semen (from the Latin, meaning "seed") is... 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) ...acute prostatitis and chronic prostatitis. b) ...the combination of the secretions of the accessory glands and sperm. c) ...that includes the epididymis and the vas deferens, the accessory glands, including the seminal vesicles and prostate gland, and the penis. d) ...the seminal vesicles, the prostate gland, and the bulbourethral glands. 	средний/ высокий
YK -4.2 YK - 4.3	19. Match up the beginning of the sentences 1-4 with the appropriate ending a-d to form true sentences. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The organs of the female reproductive system include... 2. Oogenesis is... 3. The uterus (from the Latin, meaning "womb") is ... 4. Infertility is... 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) ...an inverted, pear-shaped structure located between the urinary bladder and the rectum. b) ...the result of the uterine tubes becoming blocked by scar tissue. c) ...the ovaries, the uterine tubes, the uterus, the vagina, the external organs called the vulva, and the mammary glands. d) ...the production of ova (eggs) in the ovaries. 	средний/ высокий
YK -4.2 YK - 4.3	20. Match questions with answers. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Gynecology (from the Greek <i>gune</i>, meaning "woman") is the branch of medicine that specializes in the 	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> a) Who was the first test-tube baby? b) Why is it impossible for a man to urinate 	средний/ высокий

	<p>diagnosis and treatment of conditions of the female reproductive system. Urologists treat medical conditions of the male reproductive system.</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 2. Louise Brown, born on July 25, 1978, in England, was the first baby produced from fertilization done in vitro. Patrick Steptoe (1913–1988) was the obstetrician and Robert Edwards (1939–) was the biologist who designed the method for in vitro fertilization (IVF) and early embryo development. 3. The term “testis” is from the Latin <i>testis</i>, meaning “witness.” It was believed that the paired testes bore witness to a man’s virility. 4. Prior to ejaculation, the internal sphincter closes the opening between the bladder and the urethra. It does not relax and open again until ejaculation is completed. This prevents urine from entering the urethra during ejaculation while also preventing ejaculatory fluid from flowing back into the urinary bladder. 	<p>and ejaculate at the same time?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> c) Which branch of medicine specializes in the reproductive system? d) What is the significance of the term “testis” for the male reproductive organs? 	
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